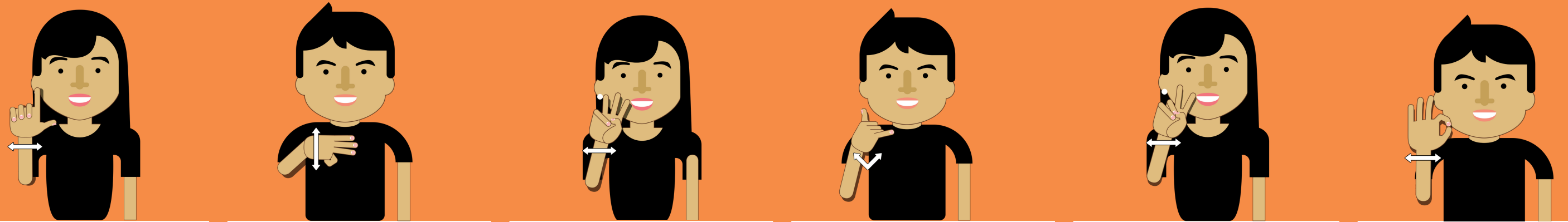


MES _____



+



Aprende junto a
nosotros